

**UNIVERSITA' DEGLI STUDI DI SIENA**

**Facoltà di Economia "R. Goodwin"**

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**Intermediate Test Quantitative Methods for Economic Applications - Mathematics (18/11/22)**

1) Given the complex number  $z = \frac{i(1+i)}{(1-i)^2}$ . Calculate its square roots.

2) Consider the matrix:  $\mathbb{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Calculate its eigenvalues

and for any eigenvalue find a basis for its associated eigenspace. The matrix is diagonalizable?

3) Given a linear map  $F: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^4$ , with

$F(x_1, x_2, x_3) = (x_2, x_1 + x_3, x_1 + x_2 + x_3, x_1 - x_2 + x_3)$ . Calculate the dimension of its image and the dimension of its kernel; and for both, image and kernel, find a basis.

4) Consider a vector space  $V$ , and two vector subspaces of  $V$ ,  $S$  and  $T$ . Prove that their intersection,  $S \cap T$ , is a vector subspaces of  $V$ .